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## CURIOUS LAWS IN PRACTICE Around the World

Nearly every community around the world has strange laws: Some were established decades or centuries ago to address specific issues that came up once or twice; some were created with good intentions but have since become outdated; and there are some recently created ones that still serve practical purposes. Here are three such examples.

### No Chewing Gum in Singapore

Singapore has numerous laws aimed at keeping the city-state free of clutter, one of which is aimed squarely at chewing gum. As the government made infrastructure improvements in the 1980s and '90s, they wanted to curb vandalism and littering so they could keep this new area clean.

The result was a crackdown on gum. They take it so seriously that they monitor gum products that pass through the city-state. If it's en route to a neighboring country, it must be locked up until it's through. In the past, anyone caught selling, possessing, or chewing gum could be fined up to \$100,000.

In recent years, the law has eased somewhat, thanks in part to gum lobbyists funded by the Wrigley

Company. You can get certain types of gum with a prescription, but if you are caught with more than two packs or are found littering, you may be handed a very steep fine.

### No Unusual Names in Denmark

When you have a child in Denmark, don't get too creative with their name. The government maintains a list of around 7,000 approved names, and around 200 names are rejected every year. However, if you choose a name that isn't on the list, you might not receive an automatic denial. You can get special approval through your local church, then submit the name for approval from government officials.

The law looks down on naming children after inanimate objects or alternative

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## Charting the Right Course for 2021

We Can Make It a Great Year

In 1982, Prince released his song, "1999." The most famous line from it goes, "Tonight, we're going to party like it's 1999." It alluded to the superstition that any number of catastrophic things might happen to the world at the end of the millennium, so the sentiment behind the song is to always party like it will be the last party of your life. And people certainly did on New Year's Eve of 1999.

But if I had to guess, I would say that even though large parties and gatherings are still going to be discouraged by the time we reach New Year's Eve of this year, the joy people feel about leaving 2020 behind is going to be even more explosive than during any millennium celebration. I can't say I blame them. Just like the superstitions of Y2K and the end of the world in 1999, a nearly superstitious dislike for 2020 has developed. Whenever anything negative, unusual, or unexpected happens in someone's life, the common reactive phrase has become, "Blame it on 2020."

I've certainly had a lot of ups and downs this year. Some were absolutely related to COVID-19, while others had nothing to do with the pandemic. As much as I'd love to blame all my hurdles on it being the year 2020, the reality is, that's just life. It's our mindset and attitude about how we decide to react to life's challenges that can make every year better than the one before it.



I like to use Stephen R. Covey's analogy of airplanes before autopilot was developed.

The plane would leave from the right place at the right time, but weather and turbulence would buffet the



plane around, knocking it slightly off course. The pilot, however, would constantly check his controls and make corrections in the flight path. The plane would actually be slightly off target 90% of the time; but because of all those course corrections, it would still land in the right place, right on schedule.

And that's exactly how we can think of our lives as we head into 2021. We've all gotten slightly off course, but now we have the opportunity to course correct and keep aiming for our goals.

I've always been a big goal-setter. I had huge plans for 2020. A lot of them were achieved, such as doubling the size of our legal team and watching my daughter graduate high school, but I can't deny that some of my plans were not accomplished. I had planned to help my father reach one of his life-goals by taking him to Europe; I was signed up to run a triathlon and a relay race that both had to be canceled. I had planned to develop close relationships with many

neighboring business; I have not seen most of those other business owners since March.

Despite all the goals not reached, I'm not heading into the new year feeling discouraged. I'm striding into it with a renewed sense of purpose. I'm resetting those goals and course correcting the way I plan to achieve them. I'm taking what I've learned from 2020 and using those lessons to make 2021 a fantastic year.

We have an incredible opportunity to course correct our lives right now. By all means, party like it's 1999 as you say goodbye to 2020. But on Jan. 1, be ready to take the controls of your plane back into your own hands. A new year doesn't mean COVID-19 and all its troubles are just going to go away, but we can still use our newfound eagerness to steer our lives back onto the right course.

-Ruby Bolton



# 3 GIFT-GIVING TIPS

## That Won't Kill Your Savings



Ah, the holidays. It's a time of sweet treats, family, and giving back — and sometimes giving a little too much. When it comes to the perfect holiday gift, many people spend too much money. The average American spends nearly \$1,000 on gifts during the December holidays alone!



It's possible to cut back and make it to January without major debt. Here's how.

### Check your list — twice!

The list is going to be your secret weapon to tackling the holidays with your savings still intact. Start by writing down the name of every person you'd like to get a gift for. Now, with the exception of your immediate family members, narrow the names down to your top five — top 10 if you're really popular. Now, place the names of the people who didn't make the cut into a second list. If you still feel the need to do *something* for them, send homemade cookies or a handwritten note instead of purchasing something. This limits how much you actually have to spend!

### Think beyond store-bought or expensive items.

Sure, everyone wants this holiday season's "it" item, but sometimes the best gifts don't even come wrapped under the tree. Instead, look to your own talents as a clue to what you should give. If you're a great crafter, create something unique for the people on your list. If you can offer the gift of time, provide a free night of babysitting for your friends with kids or an experience at the local theater. These gifts have a bonus factor: Recipients love the gift when they open it, and they love it when they get to use it!

### Set a budget — and stick to it.

Setting a holiday budget ensures you only spend what you can afford. It also narrows down your search. If you choose to buy your neighbor something, but they aren't your top priority, set their budget at a lower level, like \$25–\$50. If you have a sibling who has had a rough year and you'd like to make their holidays a little brighter, bump their budget up. This narrows the focus of what you're looking for so you don't stumble into something you can't afford.

Ultimately, it's the spirit of giving during the holidays that makes them so rewarding. With a little ingenuity, you can be generous and avoid the stress of excess debt come January.

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spellings of common names. Additionally, the name must match the biological sex of the child: girls with feminine names and boys with masculine names. And another thing, traditional last names cannot be used as a first name.

Many other countries have similar laws, including Germany. While the German laws are not as strict as Denmark's, they state that the name must match the sex and that any name must not bring harm to the child. That is to say, if the child is likely to be bullied because of the name, it may be rejected.

### No Running Out of Gas on the Autobahn

Speaking of Germany, home of the Autobahn, it's illegal to run out of gas while driving on the superhighway. In fact, driving on the Autobahn comes with many restrictions. That's the trade-off for accessing an efficient road system where some stretches lack a speed limit.



The "no gas" law is designed to minimize hazards and accidents on the road. It's also illegal to stop on the side of the Autobahn, unless you're experiencing an emergency or car trouble, such as an unforeseen issue with the engine. Running out of gas is considered a "foreseen" issue, thanks to fuel indicators.

Should you run out of gas and require assistance, you must not leave your vehicle, because it's also illegal to walk on the Autobahn. If you do need to pull over, you must do so in designated areas or leave the highway altogether.



# TAKE A BREAK



# BE A BETTER LISTENER FOR SOMEONE



## Who Needs to 'Get It All Out'

It's not always easy to share feelings of frustration, anger, sadness, or other strong emotions — but it's healthy to share them. Sometimes, we need to vent and get it all out. Venting gives us an opportunity to release these emotions, which often leads to mental clarity.

However, when someone comes to you to vent and share their heavy emotional burden, listening can be just as challenging as sharing. You want to be supportive, but you don't want to interfere. Strong feelings and tough situations may be involved. What can you do to be the listener they really need?

It starts with your body language. Open yourself to their emotional needs. Gregorio Billikopf, an interpersonal relationship expert at the University of California, Berkeley says if you begin the conversation standing, invite the person to have a seat with you.

Another thing you can do as a listener is position yourself below their eye line. This puts the person venting in a more active "storyteller" position and you in a better "listener" position. While in this position, maintain eye contact. It's okay to look down or away occasionally, but try to keep steady eye contact.

Billikopf also notes that, as a listener, it's important to avoid interjecting. Don't offer input, suggestions, or guidance to the person venting until after the person has had the chance to get it all out. "During this venting process, there is still too much pressure for a person to consider other perspectives," Billikopf says.

While you don't want to interject, you do want to be an active listener. This means you don't want to be completely silent. This is where "reflective listening" comes in. Occasionally repeat what the speaker says — but don't use their exact phrasing. Reword slightly in a sympathetic manner. Don't spin their words or mistakenly interject an opinion, as it may not be the opinion they're interested in hearing. Alternatively, listening cues like "mm" or "hm" and nods are always welcome.

One last thing to keep in mind: You do not need to offer a solution to the person's problem or concerns. They may just be venting to get their negative emotions out, not looking for answers or explanations. If they are looking for answers or guidance, wait for them to ask. In the meantime, lend your ear and let them know you're there for them going forward.



## NOT YOUR GRANDMA'S FRUITCAKE

Inspired by SimplyRecipes.com

### Ingredients

- 1 tsp baking soda
- 1 cup sour cream
- 3 1/2 cups mixed dried fruit of your choice, chopped
- 1 cup nuts of your choice, chopped
- 2 cups all-purpose flour, divided
- 1 stick butter
- 1 cup sugar
- 1 egg, room temperature
- Zest of 1 orange
- 1 tsp salt



### Directions

1. Preheat oven to 325 F. Line a 9x5-inch loaf pan with greased baking paper. Ensure the piece running the length of the pan stands 1 inch above each side to form "handles."
2. In a small bowl, mix baking soda and sour cream.
3. In a second bowl, combine fruit, nuts, and 1/4 cup flour.
4. In a third bowl, beat butter and sugar until fluffy. Add egg, zest, and sour cream mixture. Then, add remaining flour and salt. Mix, then add fruit mixture.
5. Pour batter into lined pan. Fill up a separate loaf pan halfway with water. Bake both pans in oven for 1 1/2–2 hours or until a skewer leaves the cake clean.
6. Use "handles" to remove cake from pan and cool completely on a rack before serving.